

CITATION BASIC

	Parenthetical format citation (in the brackets)	Citation in text
One work by one author	(Druker, 2009)	Druker (2009)
One work by two authors	(Kenneth & Traver, 2019)	Kenneth and Traver (2019)
One work by three-five authors	<u>First citation:</u> (Nobles, Mattison, & Matsumura, 2018) <u>Subsequent citations:</u> (Miller-Nobles et al., 2018)	<u>First citation:</u> Nobles, Mattison and Matsumura (2018) <u>Subsequent citations:</u> Miller-Nobles et al. (2018)
One work by six or more authors	(Ulrich et al., 2018)	Ulrich et al. (2018)
Groups as authors	<u>First citation:</u> (National Institute of Justice [NIJ], 2018) <u>Subsequent citations:</u> (NIJ, 2018)	<u>First citation:</u> National Institute of Justice (NIJ, 2018) <u>Subsequent citations:</u> NIJ (2018)
Authors with the same surname	(J. Gordon, 2017) (L. Gordon, 2015) <i>Include the author's initials.</i>	J. Gordon (2017) L. Gordon (2015)
Works with no identified author	(<i>Business</i> , 2018) ("Future of work", 2019) <i>Cite the first 2–5 words of the title.</i> <i>Use double quotation marks around the title of an article, chapter, or web page and italicize the title of book, periodical or report.</i>	The book <i>Business</i> (2018)... In the article "Future of work" (2019)....
Two or more works citations	(Kaptein, 2015; Ulrich, 2010; Singh, 2011) <i>List authors in alphabetical order.</i> (Ulrich, 2010, 2011) (Kaptein, 2011a, 2011b) <i>Identify works by the same author with the same publication date by the letters a, b, c and so forth, after the year.</i>	Kaptein (2015), Ulrich (2010) and Singh (2011) Ulrich (2010, 2011) Kaptein (2011a, 2011b)
Law	(Labour code of the Republic of Lithuania, 2017)	Labour code of the Republic of Lithuania (2017)

* Author – author, editor, corporations, producer, artist and etc.

REFERENCE EXAMPLES

BOOKS	
One author	Dileep, M. R. (2019). <i>Tourism, transport and travel management</i> . Abingdon: New York, N.Y.: Routledge.
Two authors	Holland, J., & Leslie, D. (2018). <i>Tour operators and operations: Development, management and responsibility</i> . Wallingford, Oxfordshire: CABI.
Three-seven authors	Connelly, M., Fox J., Goebel, S., & Schmidt, U. (2019). <i>Propaganda and conflict: War, media and shaping the twentieth century</i> . London; New York, N.Y.: Bloomsbury Academic.
More than seven authors	Black, C. P., Arlo, S. T., Rechit, R., Machlen, J. P., Sempson, K., Bee, A. L., . . . Clark, S. P. (2001). <i>APA format for psychology students</i> . Newark, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
No author	<i>Merriam-Webster's collegiate dictionary</i> (11th ed.). (2019). Springfield, MA: Merriam-Webster.
Groups as authors (corporate author)	American Psychological Association. (2010). <i>Publication manual of the American Psychological Association: APA style guide</i> (6th ed.). Author. <i>When the author and publisher is the same, use the word "Author" as the name of the publisher.</i>
Edited book	Brunner, B. R. (Ed.). (2019). <i>Public relations theory: Application and understanding</i> . Hoboken, N.J.: John Wiley & Sons. Grosse, R. E., & Meyer, K. (Eds.). (2019). <i>The Oxford handbook of management in emerging markets</i> . New York, N.Y.: Oxford University Press. Agarwal, S., et al. (Eds.). (2018). <i>Special interest tourism: Concepts, contexts and cases</i> . Wallingford, Oxfordshire: CABI. <i>For books with a large editorial board (more than two editors), you may list the name of the lead or the first editor, followed by "et al."</i>
Book chapter or article in an edited book	Mele, D. (2014). Organization of work in the company and family rights of the employees. In W. M. Hoffman, et al. (Eds.), <i>Business ethics: Readings and cases in corporate morality</i> (5th ed.), (p. 392-400). Malden, Mass.: Wiley Blackwell.
Book volumes	Reichel, P. J. (Ed.). (2019). <i>Global Crime: An Encyclopedia of Cyber Theft, Weapons Sales, and Other Illegal Activities</i> (Vol.2). Santa Barbara, CA: ABC-CLIO.
Additional, revised book edition	Holcombe, J., & Holcombe, C. (2017). <i>Survey of operating systems</i> (5th ed.). New York, N.Y.: McGraw-Hill.
Electronic book from internet	Gunneriusson, H. (2017). <i>Bordieuan Field Theory as an Instrument for Military Operational Analysis</i> . Cham: Palgrave Macmillan. doi 10.1007/978-3-319-65352-5
Electronic book from database	Grebow, D., & Gill, S. J. (2018). <i>Minds at work: Managing for success in the knowledge economy</i> . Alexandria: Association For Talent Development. Retrieved from EBSCOhost http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=1625438&site=ehost-live
PERIODICALS	
Article from scholarly journal	Pečiūrienė, A. (2017). Fostering of business and management students learning in accounting courses. <i>Journal Advances in Higher Education</i> , 4, 69-78.
Article from electronic journal	Davulis, G. (2016). The system of Lithuanian business enterprises and macroeconomic efficiency of its elements. <i>US-China Foreign Language</i> , 14(3), 250-255. doi:10.17265/1539-8080/2016.03.008

Article from magazine	The battle for Brexitland (2019, November 23rd-29th). <i>The Economist</i> , 433(9170), 29-30.
Article from newspaper	Rachman, G. (2019, December 10). Why Europe will choose the US over China. <i>Financial times</i> , p. 9.
Article from electronic newspaper	Mushtaq, W. (2019, December 7) Erdogan opens Europe's first environment-friendly mosque. <i>The News: International</i> . p. 1, 11. Retrieved from http://e.thenews.com.pk/london/12-7-2019/page12.asp
Article from database	Sfakianaki, E., & Kakouris, A. (2019). Lean thinking for education: Development and validation of an instrument. <i>International Journal of Quality & Reliability Management</i> , 36(6), 917-950. Retrieved from Emerald Insight doi:10.1108/IJQRM-07-2018-0202 Briegel, J. (2019). The effects of the tax cuts and jobs act on small businesses. <i>Journal of Financial Service Professionals</i> , 73(1), 48-55. Retrieved from EBSCOhost http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bth&AN=133676643&site=ehost-live
OTHER SOURCES	
Law	Republic of Lithuania law on the approval, entry into force and implementation of the labour code 2017 September 14 No. XII-2603. Retrieved from https://e-seimas.lrs.lt/portal/legalAct/lt/TAD/da9eea30a61211e8aa33fe8f0fea665f?jfwid=-k3id7tf7e <i>Always use valid summary.</i>
Dissertations, theses from internet / repository	Kfouri, G. (2018). <i>Factors of the business intelligence implementation in Lebanese small and medium-sized enterprises</i> (Doctoral dissertation, Vilnius university). Retrieved from eLABa https://talpykla.elaba.lt/elaba-fedora/objects/elaba:26769835/datastreams/MAIN/content
Report from internet	Bank of Lithuania. (2019, May 16). <i>Annual report 2018</i> . Retrieved from https://www.lb.lt/en/publications/annual-report-2018
Website, blog post	World Tourism Organization. (n. d.). Global code of ethics for tourism. Retrieved from https://www.unwto.org/global-code-of-ethics-for-tourism <i>If no date is available include "n. d."</i> Luxury Travel Expert. (2019, August 19). Top 10 most unusual and unique hotels in the world [blog post]. Retrieved from https://theluxurytravelexpert.com/2019/08/19/top-10-unusual-hotels/
Video blog post (Youtube, TED Talks and etc.)	Brooks, D. (2011, March). <i>David Brooks: Social animal</i> [video file]. Retrieved from https://www.ted.com/talks/david_brooks_the_social_animal EuropeanCEOVideos. (2019, December 4). <i>The Project Economy: What it means for the world, business, and you</i> [video file]. Retrieved from https://www.youtube.com/watch?time_continue=13&v=aaYz6QO3zYs&feature=emb_logo